

UNITED STATES DISTRICT COURT  
SOUTHERN DISTRICT OF NEW YORK

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IN RE NEW YORK POLICING DURING: Case No.: 20-cv-08924

SUMMER 2020 DEMONSTRATIONS :

: New York, New York

: June 21, 2023

-----: CONFERENCE

PROCEEDINGS BEFORE  
THE HONORABLE GABRIEL W. GORENSTEIN  
UNITED STATES MAGISTRATE JUDGE

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The State of NY:

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INDEXE X A M I N A T I O N S

<u>Witness</u>	<u>Direct</u>	<u>Cross</u>	<u>Re-</u> <u>Direct</u>	<u>Re-</u> <u>Cross</u>
None				

E X H I B I T S

<u>Exhibit</u> <u>Number</u>	<u>Description</u>	<u>ID</u>	<u>In</u>	<u>Voir</u> <u>Dire</u>
None				

1 THE DEPUTY CLERK: In the matter of In Re:  
2 New York City Policing During Summer 2020  
3 Demonstrations, case number 20-cv-8924, starting  
4 with plaintiff's counsel, please state your  
5 appearance or the record.

6 MS. SALDANA: Hi. Good morning,  
7 Judge Gorenstein. My name is Lois Saldana, and I'll  
8 be speaking on behalf of the plaintiffs today.

9 THE COURT: Okay. Just spell your last  
10 name, please.

11 MS. SALDANA: Sure. S-A-L-D-A-N-A. And  
12 I'm calling from the New York State Attorney  
13 General's Office.

14 THE COURT: Okay.

15 MS. SALAMA: Good morning, Your Honor.  
16 This is Veronica Salama from the New York Civil  
17 Liberties Union on behalf of the Phillips  
18 plaintiffs.

19 MS. ABOUSHI: Good morning, Your Honor.  
20 Tahanie Aboushi of The Aboushi Law Firm, appearing  
21 on behalf of the Roland plaintiffs.

22 THE COURT: For defendants?

23 MR. HIRAOKA: This is Joseph Hiraoka,  
24 H-I-R-A-O-K-A, from the New York City Law Department  
25 on behalf of the City of New York, Your Honor.

1 MS. WENG: This is Jenny Weng for the  
2 defendants. Good morning, Your Honor.

3 MS. FITZPATRICK: Bridget Fitzpatrick from  
4 the NYPD Legal Bureau.

5 MR. DISENSO: Good morning, Your Honor.  
6 This is Anthony DiSenso. I'm an E-discovery counsel  
7 for the New York City Law Department. In my office,  
8 I'm also joined by Rob Zamansky. He's our  
9 E-discovery services director. He's not an  
10 attorney, but with Your Honor's permission, we'd  
11 like to have him available to answer any technical  
12 questions regarding the Relativity database and to  
13 also use speakerphone when addressing the court.

14 THE COURT: That's fine.

15 Okay. So we're here based on the most  
16 recent letters, 1055 and 1066. I want to try to  
17 focus on this, Ms. Saldana, in terms of what the  
18 Court should be asking the City to do to get you  
19 documents that you don't think you have and are  
20 entitled to, rather than thinking about this in  
21 terms of a, quote, audit or anything else.

22 I'd like to figure out -- it seems to me  
23 that there were deficiencies in production, and I'd  
24 like to figure out what we can do to get you  
25 documents relating to the IAB investigations, cases,

1 and to do it in a reasonable manner. Any issues  
2 with sanctions we'll deal with after we solve the  
3 problem, and you're welcome to make a new  
4 application.

5 Right now, I want to try to solve the  
6 problem. I mean, we're at a point -- when we  
7 originally went down this road, you know, this was  
8 months ago. I issued an order that tried to get  
9 things to you for specific depositions based on  
10 names of specific people. We're obviously at the  
11 end of that particular road. That doesn't mean  
12 you're not entitled to IAB documents in order to  
13 figure out how protest incidents were treated.

14 And I guess the problem with your proposal  
15 from the City's point of view is that it's not --  
16 you know, I appreciate that you are trying to figure  
17 out in your proposal a way to do this efficiently,  
18 and that is not going to be unduly burdensome, but  
19 the City is saying that what you are assuming in  
20 this is not correct. In other words, for example,  
21 that there's some record of every IAB record that  
22 was ever requested in the litigation and that -- you  
23 know, how you can look for protest-related matters.

24 So I think we need to -- I'm a little bit  
25 at a loss because I'd like to figure out a way to

1 make sure you get the documents related to these  
2 matters, but I also want to do it in a way that is  
3 rational in terms of the burden it's going to put on  
4 the City. If you have any ideas that, having read  
5 the City's letter or maybe there's things you want  
6 to ask the City now, we seem to have people  
7 available to talk about it. I'm happy to use this  
8 as an opportunity to do that.

9 MS. SALDANA: Thank you, Your Honor. We  
10 appreciate your time today. So I think that the big  
11 picture is that plaintiffs have not been given any  
12 sort of reassurance that the prior productions are  
13 complete, and the City has produced files related to  
14 the ten different log numbers that we identified for  
15 them. But based on our analysis, at least half of  
16 those documents are new to us. So we agree that the  
17 production remains incomplete.

18 Now, plaintiffs are strongly prejudiced in  
19 it because the defendants are in the best position  
20 to know how to go about in making sure that their  
21 production is complete. The process that we  
22 identified in our letter with defendants compiling  
23 the log and case numbers of all protest-related IAB  
24 files, I understand your judge's point. There's no  
25 master list.

1           But we have spoken with Lieutenant Anthony  
2 Francione from the NYPD in one of our prior meet and  
3 confers. We have also taken Rule 30(b)(6) testimony  
4 of Captain Foster. And our understanding is that  
5 the protest-related IAB cases were tagged as protest  
6 related. Some of that language could have been  
7 varied as simply as protest. But the instruction at  
8 the time in 2020 was, as IAB investigators were  
9 doing their work, to tag their case files.

10           So we also understand they're able to run  
11 that keyword search. We also understand they're  
12 able to do a search by officer subject -- I'm  
13 sorry -- subject officer. They're able to do a  
14 search by year. And it's sort of -- plaintiffs'  
15 claims that the City has really not provided any  
16 sort of good faith efforts to at least do a  
17 reasonable check based on this capability.

18           On top of that, as the letter noted, once  
19 defendants have compiled this list of  
20 protest-related IAB files based on these searches,  
21 if they were to produce the investigative worksheets  
22 which outline exactly what steps each investigator  
23 did to investigate the incidents, then plaintiffs  
24 can review that and highlight the relevant pieces of  
25 evidence that we think --



1           THE COURT: I'd like to do this one step at  
2 a time.

3           MS. SALDANA: Okay.

4           THE COURT: So you've jumped to your step  
5 two of your proposal; am I right?

6           MS. SALDANA: Yes.

7           THE COURT: Okay. We haven't gotten past  
8 step one yet.

9           MS. SALDANA: Okay.

10          THE COURT: So let's try to figure out step  
11 one, because I'm sure you read the other side's  
12 letter, and, as you know, they deny the assumptions  
13 that you're making in step one. For example, just  
14 to give an obvious one, that each time the NYPD  
15 searched for a record, it was memorialized in a  
16 written memorandum.

17          Did you read their letter on this question?

18          MS. SALDANA: Yes, Your Honor. But my  
19 assumption, though -- my points are based on what  
20 they told us in prior meet and confers on how their  
21 system is organized and the sort of keyword searches  
22 and other searches they're able to do.

23          THE COURT: Okay. So we can skip that.  
24 Sounds like you're agreeing that number sub two of  
25 number one is not really an option. So now you've

1 just moved on to, I guess, number three as saying  
2 the keyword search. Is that -- I need you to help  
3 me to find a solution to this. And if there's some  
4 question you want to ask Ms. Fitzpatrick on this,  
5 that's absolutely fine.

6 But right now, in order to do what you  
7 want, I have to be able to make a factual finding as  
8 to what the burden is and what the appropriate -- a  
9 factual finding to what the real effect of my order  
10 would be. So you need to grapple with what they've  
11 said, and if you think that they're wrong, you need  
12 to tell me how you know they're wrong. And if you  
13 want to ask Ms. Fitzpatrick a question, tell me what  
14 it is. But your assumptions in paragraph one are  
15 not accepted, and I don't have a basis for accepting  
16 them.

17 MS. SALDANA: So I guess I don't understand  
18 from the City why exactly they're not able to  
19 compile this list of protest-related IAB files. I  
20 mean, if the issue that the defendants have is that  
21 they're not able to make a check of whether these  
22 documents have already been produced, and in the  
23 first instance, they can just make a production and  
24 plaintiffs will endeavor to review that production,  
25 I guess I really just don't understand why they're

1 not able to do that.

2 Maybe if Ms. Fitzpatrick or someone on the  
3 defendants' side could just explain why their  
4 internal database, which is able to run keyword  
5 searches and other term searches to identify the  
6 universe, why that is not something that they could  
7 do at this stage of the litigation.

8 THE COURT: Okay. So, I mean, this came up  
9 in prior submissions. I assume you folks remember  
10 it much better than I do. But now this is the  
11 question of whether you can sort of look up the  
12 keyword "protest" in the database to come up with, I  
13 guess, log numbers as to IAB investigations  
14 involving protests during the relevant time period.

15 So who would like to answer that question  
16 from the defense side?

17 MR. HIRAOKA: This is Joseph Hiraoka,  
18 Your Honor. If I could just get the ball rolling  
19 here. Basically, what we have here, Your Honor, is  
20 that what we've explained to the plaintiffs for some  
21 time, and they seem to be under this impression, is  
22 that there's this magic bullet that we can press a  
23 button and all IAB files can be located. That is  
24 simply not the case. That is not true for our  
25 system here at the Law Department, and it is not

1 true for any system that the NYPD has discussed  
2 during the course of this litigation.

3 None of the systems that we have simply are  
4 designed, to put it quite simply, to where you can  
5 just push a button, and everything will come up. It  
6 has to be done by way of search parameters, search  
7 terms, and so forth. And there's just no way to  
8 guarantee, because of the way the systems are set  
9 up, that whatever search you make is going to come  
10 up with every IAB file that's protest related that  
11 is out there. All right?

12 So that's why when they're saying, you  
13 know, Judge, we want them to just produce all the  
14 IAB log numbers that they produced before, the Law  
15 Department can create a list. Okay? But it won't  
16 be all inclusive because, as I just explained,  
17 there's no way to do that kind of a search. But we  
18 can provide a list.

19 The issue here as to how to solve this  
20 problem is that -- I did my own search, just so you  
21 know, and I came up with approximately 75 IAB files  
22 that are in our system. The problem will be now, as  
23 the plaintiffs say, okay, well, now --

24 THE COURT: I'm sorry, I don't know what  
25 you mean when you say you did a search. You did a

1 search of what? What system are you talking about?

2 MR. HIRAOKA: I did a search of our  
3 electronic system, Relativity, where the IAB files  
4 are put into --

5 THE COURT: You're talking about the  
6 production that you've already made?

7 MR. HIRAOKA: Correct, yes.

8 Okay. So the thing is that the problem  
9 will be with this: When it comes to trying to come  
10 to a solution, the plaintiffs are saying we just  
11 want the worksheets from those files. The problem  
12 will be is that we're going to have to reobtain all  
13 these files from the NYPD in order to get those  
14 worksheets. And that's going to be extremely,  
15 extremely cumbersome because even when you did the  
16 order regarding the first ten files that we did the  
17 last time, it took us a couple of weeks just to get  
18 those files, then we had to process them, and then  
19 we could turn them over.

20 So if we did that with, say, 75 files, that  
21 would take an inordinate amount of time because,  
22 like I said, the problem with the plaintiffs'  
23 proposal is, one, it's inaccurate. There is no one  
24 master list, and as Captain Foster set forth in her  
25 declaration, you can put in protest related as a

1 term, but that's not going to come up with  
2 anything -- with everything. Okay? You'll get a  
3 result, but there's no system on earth that we know  
4 of that will bring up every single case, every  
5 single IAB log number. All right?

6 So what I would propose, Your Honor, is,  
7 first of all, they already know that they've got the  
8 ten files -- the complete copies of the ten files  
9 that we've already given them. Obviously, those  
10 were --

11 THE COURT: But you need to not lose sight  
12 of the problem here, which is that that was a  
13 reproduction of those ten files, as it were. And  
14 what was determined was that when you were given the  
15 actual log numbers, you came up with more material  
16 than you originally produced. So I've never heard  
17 an explanation, at least not one that I understand,  
18 as to why that happened. And in the absence of one,  
19 it seems like there's a problem that has to be  
20 solved.

21 MR. HIRAOKA: Well, with respect to the ten  
22 files that they gave to us, all right, that was  
23 not -- obviously not a random sampling. I'm sure  
24 there were ten files where they knew there was going  
25 to be a problem. So we don't know, you know, if we

1 did a check of every single file, whether the  
2 complete files would be -- you know, how many of  
3 those files would have the complete files included  
4 with them when we made that production.

5 With respect to, you know, why there were  
6 partial files that were turned over before,  
7 Your Honor, the best that I can surmise here is that  
8 because of the amount of discovery demands that are  
9 being made and the amount of deadlines that are  
10 being made, what I can see is that, in order to  
11 comply with the Court's prior orders, that portions  
12 of files, as they came in, were being produced.

13 And perhaps somewhere along the line, with  
14 respect to some of the files, not necessarily all of  
15 them, maybe there wasn't a follow-up to get the  
16 entire file. So that would be my best explanation  
17 as to why there are only portions of the files that  
18 were produced.

19 Another thing is this, Your Honor, is that  
20 because of the breadth of the discovery demands that  
21 were made, for example, they could have been making  
22 a demand for BW -- body cam footage. We do a search  
23 for body cam footage that relates to a particular  
24 IAB file. That body cam footage was turned over,  
25 and in our system, it'll come up as being related to

1 IAB File 1234, although that doesn't mean that the  
2 entire file was turned over.

3 So that's why I think, in a lot of cases,  
4 because of the breadth of the demands, because of  
5 the deadlines, portions of files were handed over in  
6 part. However, when complete files of certain IAB  
7 files were produced or were provided to us by the  
8 NYPD, those files were handed over in their  
9 entirety. Unfortunately, based on what we have  
10 right now, because of the limitations of our search  
11 capability, we're not going to be able to find out  
12 exactly which files the entire files were turned  
13 over.

14 THE COURT: Okay. Well, you've confirmed  
15 what I thought, which is that the systematic search  
16 was not done at any point and is represented by the  
17 fact that, in these ten files, there were large  
18 gaps. These ten -- I should say these log numbers,  
19 there were gaps in what was produced. So I don't  
20 have a lot of sympathy with the thought that, well,  
21 you're completely done now, and there's nothing you  
22 should do to try to cure this problem.

23 So we need to figure out a way to have you  
24 do something reasonable to make sure that they have  
25 a production that you were supposed to have done a



1 year and a half ago, essentially.

2 MR. HIRAOKA: Exactly. And -- I'm sorry.  
3 Go ahead.

4 THE COURT: No, go ahead.

5 MR. HIRAOKA: Okay. No, Your Honor, I was  
6 just giving you an explanation to your question. My  
7 position is not that, oh, okay, we're done. So  
8 that's all there is to it. What I'm saying is this,  
9 is that what you did the last time, I think, was  
10 very reasonable, is that you said, okay, here's a  
11 sampling of ten files. Do your check, and if your  
12 check shows that the entire file wasn't turned over,  
13 turn it over, which is what we did. And we've been  
14 doing that throughout the course of this litigation  
15 as well.

16 With respect to coming to a solution to  
17 this particular problem, like I said, by my  
18 estimation, there are approximately 75 IAB files.  
19 What I would recommend so we can get plaintiffs at  
20 least the vast majority or the majority of what  
21 they're entitled to is perhaps -- and this is what  
22 we suggested also during the prior meet and confers,  
23 is that, look, why don't you give us a listing of  
24 the files that you're particularly concerned with.  
25 Maybe your ten files that you find are most

1       beneficial to your case.

2               Because, obviously, they're not going to be  
3       that interested in cases that may be detrimental to  
4       their case. They're going to want the files that  
5       are most beneficial to the prosecution of their  
6       case. So perhaps what we could do is if the Court  
7       could order the plaintiffs to say, all right,  
8       plaintiffs, choose your ten best files, the ones  
9       that you feel are the most beneficial to your case,  
10      give those log numbers to the City, and then the  
11      City will turn over the worksheets for those files.

12             Because we already know they at least have  
13      ten files, ten complete files. If you do another  
14      ten, and by my calculation, that would be more than  
15      a third of the entire universe of IAB files that  
16      have been produced, that, I think, would be a very,  
17      very beneficial solution to everybody. That way,  
18      the plaintiffs will have the complete files of their  
19      ten most detrimental cases that they have against  
20      the City, and it's something that the City would be  
21      able to do in a relatively quick turnaround time,  
22      maybe in about three weeks.

23             But if Your Honor is inclined to say we  
24      have to turn over all 75 files again, you know, it  
25      can be done, but that's just going to take an

1 inordinate amount of time. So my proposal, like I  
2 said -- I don't want to just keep rehashing it -- is  
3 perhaps the Court could say, plaintiffs, you list  
4 your ten most detrimental files that you have.  
5 City, you provide the worksheets for those files on  
6 a rolling basis by a date certain.

7 That way, they have what they need for  
8 their ten best files, and it's something that would  
9 be manageable for the City to do in a relatively  
10 manageable period of time.

11 THE COURT: All right. Let me ask a  
12 question, which is I thought the worksheets give an  
13 indication of what documents are associated with the  
14 particular log number and any investigations that  
15 ever happened. At least that's the way the  
16 plaintiffs presented the worksheets to me.

17 Is that the plaintiffs' understanding of  
18 the worksheets, Ms. Saldana?

19 MS. SALDANA: My understanding of the  
20 worksheets is that they list the investigative steps  
21 that the investigator took, yes.

22 THE COURT: But just steps? They don't  
23 give a hint as to what documents are there?

24 MS. SALDANA: I've seen worksheets that  
25 say, you know --

1           THE COURT:  Actually, in your letter, you  
2   say the worksheets provide a comprehensive list of  
3   documents.

4           MS. SALDANA:  Right.

5           THE COURT:  Or you seem to think that.

6           MS. SALDANA:  Right.  So the worksheets  
7   might reference other pieces of evidence, but they  
8   don't necessarily come with all those attachments.  
9   But I guess what I'm concerned about is Mr. Hiraoka  
10  has essentially admitted that there's never been a  
11  systematic search, and now he's asking plaintiffs to  
12  come up with IAB numbers.

13          THE COURT:  Yeah, yeah, no, we're not there  
14  yet.  I'm going to give you a chance to answer that.  
15  That proposal is not making sense to me, either.  
16  But I'm trying to understand, once we figure out a  
17  log number, I understand that there is a burden,  
18  Mr. Hiraoka, in getting a complete file, videos,  
19  paper, whatever it is.

20          But what if, as an initial step, you just  
21  got these worksheets?  What's the burden in that?

22          MR. HIRAOKA:  That would still be a burden  
23  because I don't know of any way where the NYPD can  
24  just separate out worksheets.  So, in essence, what  
25  we're going to have to do is just get the entire

1 file again.

2 THE COURT: So from your point of view,  
3 there's no particular benefit to just doing a  
4 worksheet step.

5 MR. HIRAOKA: No, not --

6 THE COURT: Do you want to confer with your  
7 colleagues on this, or are you confident?

8 MR. HIRAOKA: Maybe.

9 Bridget, do you have any thoughts on that?

10 MS. FITZPATRICK: I apologize. I was on  
11 mute.

12 I'm sorry. With regards to what exactly,  
13 again? I apologize. I was mildly distracted.

14 MR. HIRAOKA: You're fine.

15 THE COURT: No, no, let me ask. The issue  
16 is we're being told by Mr. Hiraoka that there is --  
17 assuming we got a list of what we view as a  
18 comprehensive list of IAB numbers, he thinks it's  
19 75. I'm not sure what the plaintiffs' view is or if  
20 they even think that's comprehensive, but let's  
21 pretend that that was the universe. We're being  
22 told that there's a burden in copying each of those  
23 75 files and reproducing them.

24 And I guess my question was: Would there  
25 be any less of a burden to just starting out by

1     doing the worksheets? Could that be done very  
2     quickly? I mean, I guess, in my mind -- and I have  
3     no idea what these files look like, but in my mind,  
4     there's some stack of paper, perhaps, that's not  
5     computerized, and that on the top of this paper is a  
6     two-page worksheet, and that's a heck of a lot  
7     easier to copy, scan, get over to you than the  
8     entire file. If I'm wrong on that, tell me.

9             MS. FITZPATRICK: So I think what is being  
10    referred to is, like, the case index, which is the  
11    cover page of the file, which basically is, like, a  
12    table of contents for what's in the file. And then  
13    there are worksheets that are attached to that case  
14    index, and in those worksheets, there are  
15    attachments that are referenced in the worksheets  
16    and, for instance, like a body-worn camera or some  
17    type of report.

18            THE COURT: Okay. So is it easier to just  
19    produce the --

20            MS. FITZPATRICK: And that's essentially  
21    how the files are created.

22            THE COURT: Is it easier to produce the  
23    index and worksheets than it is the entire file?

24            MS. FITZPATRICK: Well, the issue,  
25    Your Honor, is that the information lives in two

1 different databases, and the problem comes in with  
2 regards to levels of access in those different  
3 databases. So, as a for instance, there's a  
4 database that's ICMT, which has files that are  
5 related to cases that were investigated by  
6 investigatory units, and the Civil Litigation Unit  
7 has access to those files, but can only actually  
8 print them to a PDF and then actually have to go  
9 back in and burn each attachment.

10 With regards to cases that were  
11 investigated by the Internal Affairs Bureau, that  
12 would be a request to the Internal Affairs Records  
13 Officer. And there is an extra added layer  
14 currently with regards to getting files from the  
15 Internal Affairs Bureau because there's a new  
16 administration, and they're requiring a lot more  
17 stricter handle on things that are -- the  
18 information flow, what's being requested from IAB  
19 and what's being put out the door.

20 So that might add on some of the time for  
21 us to be able to answer this out.

22 THE COURT: I'm not sure I heard or maybe I  
23 didn't understand the answer to my question, which  
24 has to do with specifically worksheets. I mean, if  
25 the answer is there's no difference, then I'd like

1 to know that. But if the answer is there's a  
2 difference, I'd like to know. And if the answer is  
3 you don't know, then I'd like to know that too and  
4 perhaps get the person who knows.

5 MS. FITZPATRICK: A difference between the  
6 case index and the worksheets, Your Honor? I'm  
7 sorry.

8 THE COURT: No, a difference between the  
9 case index with the worksheets or the entire case  
10 file.

11 MS. FITZPATRICK: So the entire case file  
12 would be the case index and all the worksheets and  
13 the attachments. That's the entire file.

14 THE COURT: Well, the attachments --

15 MS. FITZPATRICK: I mean, if this is a  
16 question of what's quicker --

17 THE COURT: Ms. Fitzpatrick?

18 MS. FITZPATRICK: I'm sorry.

19 THE COURT: Ms. Fitzpatrick, I assumed that  
20 the attachments were the problem, that they were  
21 many multiples the size of an index and worksheets,  
22 but maybe I'm wrong.

23 MS. FITZPATRICK: Well, the attachments can  
24 be the problem, Your Honor, depending upon the size  
25 of them. You know, if it's a video, the file might



1 be large, so that could be an issue. And the way  
2 it's set up for us to be able to access cases that  
3 are in the one database, which is ICMT, would  
4 require us printing the documents to a PDF and then  
5 actually burning each attachment to a disk for  
6 production. So that's a bit time consuming. That  
7 can be a bit time consuming.

8 Alternatively, if you would prefer just the  
9 worksheets, if that's what you're asking for, that  
10 would be less than actually the worksheets and the  
11 attachments.

12 THE COURT: Which has the index? The index  
13 lists all the documents?

14 MS. FITZPATRICK: Yes, the case index lists  
15 all the documents that are in the actual file. The  
16 worksheets --

17 THE COURT: Go ahead.

18 MS. FITZPATRICK: It's the worksheets. So  
19 basically how it works, Your Honor, the system is a  
20 paper-based system, and it's based upon how the  
21 files were organized prior to us going digital. And  
22 the worksheets are very similar to if Your Honor is  
23 familiar with what we refer to here in the  
24 Department as DD5s. So, essentially, it  
25 memorializes the steps that the investigator took at

1 a particular juncture of the investigation and then  
2 also any attachment that may relate to that  
3 particular juncture of the investigation.

4 For example, I looked at the body-worn  
5 camera footage, attached is the body-worn camera  
6 footage on this worksheet.

7 THE COURT: Are these written, or are they  
8 digital?

9 MS. FITZPATRICK: They're digital.

10 MS. SALDANA: Judge Gorenstein, can I --

11 THE COURT: Hold on, hold on.

12 MS. SALDANA: I'm sorry. Okay.

13 THE COURT: Hold on.

14 And all the attachments are digital too?

15 MS. FITZPATRICK: Yes. Well, I mean, for  
16 those that are -- yes. And then there might be  
17 particular documents that would be, like, a PDF  
18 that's attached to the worksheet because it would be  
19 something like a report that was generated as a  
20 result of the particular incident. For example, if  
21 somebody was arrested, you would review the arrest  
22 report, and then, obviously, you would add that as a  
23 PDF to the worksheet, and then it would be  
24 considered an attachment.

25 THE COURT: It sounds like there's not that

1 much -- you know, I imagine this is paper, and  
2 obviously now I've just been disabused of that. So  
3 that's great. Now I'm trying to understand what the  
4 burden is of taking 75 log numbers and getting the  
5 digital production.

6 What is the problem if you actually have  
7 the log numbers and you go to the ICMS people and  
8 then you do the ICMT thing yourself? I'm trying to  
9 understand what the burden is.

10 MR. HIRAOKA: Well, the burden, Your Honor,  
11 is that there's just no simple way. As  
12 Ms. Fitzpatrick has been explaining, you can't  
13 necessarily just press a button, and everything just  
14 pops up automatically. It's a long process in order  
15 to get --

16 THE COURT: Have you done this? Have you  
17 done it?

18 MR. HIRAOKA: Oh, sure. I mean, yeah, I  
19 have done that before. And it's never a process  
20 where you can just snap your fingers.

21 THE COURT: Do you do it, or is  
22 Ms. Fitzpatrick going to do it?

23 MR. HIRAOKA: Well, no, Ms. Fitzpatrick is  
24 not with the CLU unit anymore. It's just that she's  
25 the one who's most familiar with this because she

1 was there for several years. She's in another unit  
2 right now, but no.

3 THE COURT: Would her former unit do it, or  
4 would you be doing it?

5 MR. HIRAOKA: No, it would be her former  
6 unit. It would be the NYPD CLU unit.

7 THE COURT: So then let me ask  
8 Ms. Fitzpatrick. I'd like to hear it from  
9 Ms. Fitzpatrick, then.

10 Tell me, Ms. Fitzpatrick, what the burden  
11 is. What is it that makes it burdensome? Because I  
12 read the affidavit on this, and it was quite unclear  
13 as to the time problem. So try it again.

14 MS. FITZPATRICK: Okay. Like I said,  
15 there's two different databases.

16 THE COURT: Let's do them one at a time. I  
17 gather ICMS involves somebody else. Let's skip that  
18 for the moment.

19 MS. FITZPATRICK: Okay. So ICMT involves  
20 the Civil Litigation Unit. And, as I said, to go  
21 and get the files, it would require saving each  
22 individual worksheet as a PDF, like printing it as a  
23 PDF and then going back in and going through  
24 manually and looking at the worksheets for  
25 attachments and then saving those attachments to a

1 disk. So that's really where it comes in. It's --  
2 what's the word I'm looking for? It's time  
3 consuming in the sense of the way our level of  
4 access is set up in ICMT, that that's the only way  
5 that we can produce the files. So you have to go  
6 through each worksheet.

7 THE COURT: Is there someone else who can  
8 produce it all at once?

9 MS. FITZPATRICK: I'm not sure, Your Honor.  
10 I don't know for certain. I mean, I do know that  
11 the ICMT system feeds into the IAB database. I  
12 don't know who at IAB would be able to access those  
13 files for us in a way that would be less time  
14 consuming. I'd have to find that out for you.

15 THE COURT: What about -- and the ICMS is  
16 not even something you do yourself? You rely on  
17 someone at this internal --

18 MS. FITZPATRICK: Correct. Yes,  
19 Your Honor. The ICMS is with IAB.

20 THE COURT: And are those people going to  
21 understand whether they have this other better  
22 access to ICMT that I'm hoping exists? Same people.

23 MS. FITZPATRICK: I believe  
24 Lieutenant Francione would be able to shed more  
25 light upon that, and I can ask him who in IAB would

1 be able to do that and if it's feasible. I don't  
2 know if it is, and I also don't know what their  
3 manpower situation is currently. So those would be  
4 two questions that I'd have to find answers to  
5 before I could say definitively if it would be  
6 quicker.

7 MS. SALDANA: And, Judge Gorenstein, just  
8 since Ms. Fitzpatrick mentioned  
9 Lieutenant Francione, he had told us that everything  
10 contained in the ICMT copies back to ICMS. So it  
11 could be -- and maybe this is a question for him --  
12 that it might be just easier just to grab documents  
13 from the ICMS system.

14 THE COURT: Yeah, I mean, I'm not sure why  
15 we don't have all the information here, but I think  
16 the City needs to understand -- it's my presumption  
17 that this can be done easily. And if you want to  
18 disabuse me of that, I need someone who's going to  
19 do it that has complete knowledge of the system and  
20 is going to be able to tell me that under oath and  
21 maybe at a hearing. So I'm not really happy with  
22 the level of information that's available to the  
23 plaintiffs.

24 I think step one, is Francione around, as  
25 far as anyone knows, today and tomorrow?

1 MR. HIRAOKA: I don't know, Your Honor.

2 THE COURT: Ms. Fitzpatrick, any knowledge?

3 MS. FITZPATRICK: I know that he was in the  
4 office yesterday, Your Honor. I do not know if he's  
5 in the office today.

6 THE COURT: Okay. So we're going to start  
7 by having a meeting with the Lieutenant and the  
8 plaintiff and Ms. Saldana, and the burden is going  
9 to be on you. I'm ready to order you just to  
10 reproduce all of this because I have not been  
11 convinced of the burden. So if you want to disabuse  
12 me of that notion, start by trying to disabuse  
13 Ms. Saldana. I'm sure she'll be perfectly  
14 reasonable, and if there's a problem, I'd like to  
15 see the two of you try to figure out a solution.

16 So that meeting should happen, if not  
17 today, tomorrow. And if it can't, then someone  
18 should come back to me unless the plaintiffs agree  
19 to whatever date you guys come up with.

20 MS. FITZPATRICK: Your Honor, there's just  
21 one thing that I --

22 THE COURT: Just understand that the  
23 default is going to be you just reproduce this. I  
24 need you to show me that the fact that the people in  
25 IAB don't want to let you into their system, that's

1 fine, but there's someone there who's doing it, and  
2 that's the person that needs to be dealt with, and  
3 that's the person who's going to have to give the  
4 proof, not someone who's talked to that person.

5 Go ahead. Someone said something.

6 MS. FITZPATRICK: There was just one thing  
7 I wanted to make clear, Your Honor, and I know this  
8 probably doesn't have much to do with what we're  
9 currently discussing. With regards to the ability  
10 to search in the systems, you cannot just -- and I  
11 want this to be made abundantly clear --

12 THE COURT: Well, we haven't even gotten to  
13 the search thing. Hold on. And I was about to get  
14 to that.

15 MS. FITZPATRICK: Okay.

16 THE COURT: Right now, we're just dealing  
17 with the fact that, apparently, there's 75 IAB -- I  
18 don't know if it's log numbers or case numbers that  
19 everyone knows are out there, and the question is  
20 whether there's a full production. We took ten of  
21 those. We found out there wasn't a full production.  
22 So Mr. Hiraoka's solution is say, oh, give him  
23 another ten. Somehow that adds up to 33 percent.  
24 I'm not sure why, but it's not 75.

25 So right now, I assume someone can come up



1 with those 75 numbers. I don't know if it's  
2 Mr. Hiraoka or the plaintiffs.

3 Ms. Saldana, do you know what these 75  
4 files numbers are that Mr. Hiraoka is talking about?

5 MS. SALDANA: No, because the plaintiffs  
6 know the universe of incidents that are referenced  
7 in their complaint, for instance, that are of  
8 interest to us. But those incidents are not  
9 necessarily -- I mean, they are attached to IAB  
10 numbers, but that information is known to  
11 defendants, not to plaintiffs. Unless, you know,  
12 they're -- yeah.

13 THE COURT: Mr. Hiraoka, where did the 75  
14 come from, and do you have this list somewhere?

15 MR. HIRAOKA: Your Honor, who are you  
16 addressing?

17 THE COURT: You.

18 MR. HIRAOKA: Oh, I'm sorry. I was  
19 talking.

20 What were you saying? What was your  
21 question?

22 THE COURT: I said you talked about these  
23 75 -- I think the word you used was IAB files.

24 Is that log numbers, case numbers, and how  
25 did you get it?

1           MR. HIRAOKA: It's a combination of both,  
2   Your Honor, and I'm not an expert in Relativity.  
3   And, again, I want to make it clear that the 75  
4   files that I could locate -- the approximate 75  
5   files that I could locate was just a real  
6   guesstimate. There could be a lot more. I don't  
7   know. All right?

8           THE COURT: How did you do it?

9           MR. HIRAOKA: Well, like I said, I'm not  
10   that familiar with Relativity, but you can go into  
11   Relativity, and you can type in search terms like  
12   IAB log number, IAB case number, and then you get a  
13   result. And the thing is that it's not how you  
14   would probably picture it in your mind, where you  
15   have, like, okay, here's an IAB file number, here's  
16   an IAB file number.

17           They give you a list of documents, and then  
18   you have to go into each document to figure out, you  
19   know, how many -- to figure out what that document  
20   includes. And sometimes it could just be a video.  
21   Sometimes it could just be a photograph. It could  
22   be a newspaper article, or it could actually be an  
23   IAB file.

24           And all I'm saying is that, when I did  
25   mine, because I couldn't look at every single one,

1 but with the results that I got with my searches, I  
2 came up with approximately 75 files. But, again,  
3 that is a guesstimate. So that should not --

4 THE COURT: Ms. Saldana, did you ever try  
5 finding file numbers in the existing production?

6 MS. SALDANA: So I guess I'm a little  
7 confused by Mr. Hiraoka's search in Relativity,  
8 because my understanding is that the defendants  
9 would have to do a search on their databases for  
10 protest-related incidents. So Relativity would only  
11 have the documents that the attorneys have already  
12 collected.

13 THE COURT: No, I understand that. I was  
14 just wondering if anyone had tried to figure out  
15 what IAB logs had already been produced by number.  
16 It sounds like there was no systematic list kept.  
17 And then Mr. Hiraoka kind of just tried to do a  
18 search in the same database that's available to you  
19 to figure out whether he could come up with a number  
20 of IAB --

21 MS. SALDANA: Judge Gorenstein --

22 THE COURT: -- that have been the subject  
23 of production. I'm not saying that that should  
24 be --

25 MS. SALDANA: I'm sorry to interrupt. I

1 just want to make clear that we do not have access  
2 to the same database because we only have access to  
3 the documents that defendants produce, whereas  
4 counsel would have access to documents that  
5 reviewers marked not responsive, for instance, or  
6 reviewers marked privilege. So his access is much,  
7 much wider than ours.

8 MR. HIRAOKA: No, but the thing is that the  
9 only thing that the plaintiffs are concerned with  
10 right now is the prior IAB file production. Those  
11 are the IAB files that have been previously  
12 produced. The worksheets from those files, that's  
13 what they're asking for now. And so --

14 MS. SALDANA: No, that's not --

15 MR. HIRAOKA: That's --

16 THE COURT: I understand. Stop, everyone.  
17 You're wrong, Mr. Hiraoka. They just want it all,  
18 whether it's been produced before or not. So that's  
19 the logical flaw in what you just said. Now, I  
20 understand --

21 MR. HIRAOKA: Your Honor, if I may, no, in  
22 their letter, they're specifically referring to the  
23 IAB file production, that which has already been  
24 produced.

25 THE COURT: I understand the audit is an

1 effort to figure out what happened as part of  
2 production, but there's also the larger problem of  
3 whether it was all produced.

4 MS. SALDANA: Right.

5 THE COURT: The audit was just a branch  
6 from an original effort to figure out if you guys  
7 did what you were supposed to do.

8 MR. HIRAOKA: I understood, Your Honor, but  
9 if you look at Docket Number 1055, they've modified  
10 what they're asking for, and they're asking for the  
11 worksheets that are in the IAB files that were  
12 previously produced. That is what they're asking  
13 for right now.

14 THE COURT: Well, okay. That's fine, and  
15 maybe if you were willing to do it --

16 MS. SALDANA: No, Your Honor --

17 THE COURT: Stop, stop, stop. I agree that  
18 the proposal right now for dealing with the current  
19 problem involved looking at worksheets, but they  
20 were also wanting you to do a search of your  
21 database, so we cannot lose sight of that. And we  
22 haven't even gotten into that issue.

23 So I think this maybe has to be part of the  
24 discussion with Lieutenant Francione, but  
25 Ms. Fitzpatrick, you know, I feel like we've been

1 going over this for months. There is some  
2 capability, it sounds like, in the system to look  
3 for protests. There is a capability to add other  
4 variables. I was specifically told that whenever  
5 the last conference was. You can limit by date and  
6 so forth.

7 What would be -- is it really the case --  
8 and maybe if you don't know the answer, we need  
9 someone who knows the answer -- that if you go to  
10 this IAB database, I guess it's ICMS, and look up  
11 protest and particular dates in 2020, whether you're  
12 not going to find IAB log numbers associated with  
13 that? This is a question for Ms. Fitzpatrick.

14 MS. FITZPATRICK: Sorry, Your Honor. I was  
15 on mute. This is Ms. Fitzpatrick.

16 So I am currently in the ICMT system.

17 THE COURT: Well, I'm asking about ICMS.

18 MS. FITZPATRICK: The search functions are  
19 the same.

20 THE COURT: I thought there was additional  
21 search capability if you're someone within IAB.

22 Am I wrong in remembering that I was told  
23 that?

24 MS. FITZPATRICK: I don't recall that,  
25 Your Honor. In my conversations with

1 Lieutenant Francione where I've gone over what the  
2 search functionality is in ICMT, he told me that  
3 it's essentially the same as in ICMS.

4 THE COURT: Ms. Saldana, do you have some  
5 memory of what I'm talking about? Or maybe I'm  
6 misremembering.

7 MS. SALDANA: I'm getting a note from my  
8 colleague that we were told that.

9 THE COURT: All right. Anyway, there's  
10 been so much that has happened already on this. But  
11 when --

12 MS. FITZPATRICK: Your Honor, if I may, I'm  
13 sorry. I think that there's a misunderstanding, and  
14 the problem is -- Your Honor, is that there's a  
15 misunderstanding about, I think, the vocabulary that  
16 we use here in the department and, like, search  
17 functionality versus levels of permission.

18 Levels of permission are different from  
19 what the actual system allows you to search. What I  
20 mean to say is that there are certain places that I  
21 don't have permission to look. Meaning to say,  
22 like, I can see that there's a file in group one,  
23 but I'd have to go to somebody who has the ability  
24 to get to group one files in order to be able to get  
25 that file, which is different from searching.

1           THE COURT: Let me try to frame it as a big  
2 picture. If someone wants to find out -- I mean,  
3 this is such a basic question. If someone wants to  
4 find out what IAB case numbers arose from protests  
5 in a particular time period in 2020, I could have  
6 sworn that there was some sense that, yes, you could  
7 do that as long as you added other search terms.  
8 Now, let's not worry about who's doing it. Let's  
9 talk about someone with the most direct and deep  
10 access possible.

11           Are they able to do something like that or  
12 not? And if you don't know, who knows, and is it  
13 Francione?

14           MS. FITZPATRICK: Sorry, Your Honor. It  
15 would be Lieutenant Francione.

16           THE COURT: Okay. So that has to be part  
17 of the discussion with Francione. The City is  
18 looking at a very big task coming down the road, and  
19 if they want to talk me out of it, I need more  
20 detailed information because none of it's making  
21 sense to me right now. I mean, I know that you  
22 folks have your own abilities to get things and  
23 limitations on your abilities, but that's not proof  
24 that someone deeper in the system doesn't have the  
25 abilities.



1           I mean, if someone wants to swear under  
2       oath that there's nobody, that the only way to get  
3       something out of this file is to, you know, one by  
4       one, create PDFs and burn them onto disks, and that  
5       there are dozens of documents in each of these  
6       things, they're going to have to say that under  
7       oath.

8           So it's not what you guys can do. It's  
9       what the person with the most access can do. I  
10      think we just need more information, Ms. Saldana,  
11      and I think you need to get it directly from  
12      Lieutenant Francione. And if the defendants are  
13      making a case to you, then I would encourage you to  
14      figure it out. And if, in fact, they have this  
15      capability, then you need to immediately tell me.  
16      We'll regroup this, and I'll order them to do it.

17           MS. SALDANA: Okay, Your Honor. So it  
18      sounds like plaintiffs should reach out to schedule  
19      a meeting for today or tomorrow.

20           THE COURT: Yeah, it's really defendants.  
21      It should be today or tomorrow, and if they can't do  
22      it, they should explain to you why.

23           MS. SALDANA: Okay. Understood. Thank  
24      you.

25           THE COURT: I'm happy to restart this as

1 quickly as we can. I'm not going away in the next  
2 couple of weeks, so I should be able to restart this  
3 quickly.

4 MS. SALDANA: Great, Your Honor. We'll get  
5 that ball rolling. We really appreciate your time  
6 and attention on this.

7 THE COURT: All right. Anything else from  
8 defendants we need to do today?

9 MR. HIRAOKA: No, not today, Your Honor.

10 MS. SALDANA: I'm sorry. One question for  
11 defendants: Is there any limitations on  
12 Lieutenant Francione's access?

13 MR. HIRAOKA: I don't have the answer to  
14 that.

15 THE COURT: Yeah. If there's somebody with  
16 better access than Francione, then you have to make  
17 that person available to the plaintiffs because you  
18 can't hide behind saying, well, only certain people  
19 are given access. I mean, I need to know -- or the  
20 plaintiffs need to know who can get it and who can  
21 do an efficient search and who can download  
22 documents efficiently. And if there are people who  
23 can do that better than Francione, then it has to be  
24 that person.

25 MS. SALDANA: And if defendants can't

1 schedule the meeting by tomorrow, is there anything  
2 specific plaintiffs should do?

3 THE COURT: Yeah, if you can't do this by  
4 tomorrow and you can't get the plaintiffs to agree  
5 to do it later, I think you need to make an  
6 application by the end of the day for an extension  
7 explaining exactly what the problem is.

8 MS. SALDANA: The defendants will make the  
9 application by the end of the day tomorrow?

10 THE COURT: Yeah, yeah, it's defendants'  
11 burden.

12 MS. SALDANA: Okay.

13 THE COURT: Defendants are ordered to  
14 produce the individual with all this knowledge  
15 either today or tomorrow. If they can't do it, they  
16 need to make an application today why they can't do  
17 it and when they say they have to do it and why.

18 MS. SALDANA: Okay. Thank you.

19 THE COURT: Mr. Hiraoka, do you understand  
20 that?

21 MR. HIRAOKA: Yes.

22 THE COURT: Okay. Any other questions from  
23 the plaintiffs' side?

24 MS. SALDANA: No, I think we're all good.  
25 Thank you, sir -- Your Honor.

1                   THE COURT:   Okay.   Thank you.   Goodbye.  
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C E R T I F I C A T E

I, Marissa Mignano, certify that the foregoing transcript of proceedings in the case of  
IN RE: NEW YORK CITY POLICING DURING SUMMER 2020 DEMONSTRATIONS, Docket #1:20-cv-08924-CM, was prepared using digital transcription software and is a true and accurate record of the proceedings.

Signature Marissa Mignano  
Marissa Mignano

Date: June 28, 2023